EMPLOYMENT

*EM1. The next questions are about your work history. Please think about the first year you worked for six months or more at a paid job, whether it was full-time or part-time. How old were you at that time? (Your best estimate is fine.)

YEARS OLD

IF VOL: “NEVER WORKED SIX MONTHS” ...........................................996  GO TO  *EM7.1
IF VOL: “NEVER WORKED” ............................................................997  GO TO  *EM7.1
DONT KNOW ...............................................................................998  GO TO  *EM7.1
REFUSED .....................................................................................999  GO TO  *EM7.1

*EM7.1. What about your current employment situation as of today -- are you (IF *EM1 DOES NOT EQUALS ‘997’ AND *EM2 DOES NOT EQUALS ‘997’; currently employed, self-employed), looking for work, disabled, temporarily laid off, retired, a homemaker, a full-time or part-time student, or something else?

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ LIST, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY, DO NOT PROBE FOR OTHERS

EMPLOYED ............................................................................. 1
SELF-EMPLOYED ................................................................. 2
LOOKING FOR WORK; UNEMPLOYED ............................... 3
TEMPORARILY LAID OFF.................................................... 4
RETIRED .................................................................................. 5
HOMEMAKER .......................................................................... 6
STUDENT ................................................................................... 7
MATERNITY LEAVE ............................................................. 8
ILLNESS/SICK LEAVE......................................................... 9
DISABLED ............................................................................... 10
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................................................. 11

DON’T KNOW ............................................................................ 98
REFUSED ................................................................................... 99
**EM8.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT:  
CIRCLE # FOR ALL ENDORSED CATEGORIES

*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘1’ ..................................................................................................... 1  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘2’ ..................................................................................................... 2  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘3’ ..................................................................................................... 3  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘4’ ..................................................................................................... 4  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘5’ ..................................................................................................... 5  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘6’ ..................................................................................................... 6  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘7’ ..................................................................................................... 7  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘8’ ..................................................................................................... 8  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘9’ ..................................................................................................... 9  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘10’ ................................................................................................. 10  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘11’ ................................................................................................. 11  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘98’ ................................................................................................. 98  
*EM7.1 EQUALS ‘99’ ................................................................................................. 99

**EM9.** INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *EM1, *EM7e, *EM7h, *EM8)

*EM1 EQUALS ‘997’ ..................................................................................................... 1  GO TO *EM22  
*EM8 EQUALS ‘1’, ‘2’, OR ‘8’ .................................................................................. 2  GO TO *EM15  
*EM8 EQUALS ‘9’ OR ‘10’ ........................................................................................ 3  GO TO *EM10  
*EM8 EQUALS ‘5’ ........................................................................................................ 5  GO TO *EM11  
*EM8 EQUALS ‘98’ OR ‘99’ ..................................................................................... 6  GO TO *EM22  
ALL OTHERS ............................................................................................................ 7  GO TO *EM11

**EM10.** Is the (illness/disability) due to a physical disorder, an emotional disorder, or a combination of physical and emotional?

PHYSICAL ................................................................................. 1  
EMOTIONAL ............................................................................... 2  
COMBINATION ........................................................................... 3  
(IF VOL: MATERNITY) ................................................................. 4  
OTHER (SPECIFY) ..................................................................... 5

DON’T KNOW .............................................................................. 8  
REFUSED ..................................................................................... 9

**EM10.1.** How much longer do you expect this (illness/disability) to keep you from being able to work?

_______ NUMBER  
CIRCLE UNIT OF TIME: DAYS..... 1     WEEKS..... 2     MONTHS..... 3     YEARS..... 4

PERMANENT ........................................................................... 96  
DON’T KNOW ......................................................................... 98  
REFUSED .................................................................................. 99  

GO TO *EM12

**EM11.** Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?

---

287
INTERVIEWER: IF NEC CLARIFY: “Work for pay includes self-employment.”

YES .................................................1  GO TO *EM15
NO ................................................5
DON’T KNOW .........................8  GO TO *EM12
REFUSED ..............................9  GO TO *EM12

*NZEM11.1 Did you look for paid work in the last 4 weeks?

YES .................................................1  GO TO *EM12
NO ................................................5  GO TO *EM12
DON’T KNOW .........................8  GO TO *EM12
REFUSED ..............................9  GO TO *EM12

*NZEM11.2 In the last 4 weeks in which of these ways did you look for paid work? (Showcard 41)

LOOKED AT ADVERTISEMENTS IN NEWSPAPERS 1
WROTE, PHONED, OR APPLIED IN PERSON TO AN EMPLOYER 2
PLACED ADVERTISEMENTS ABOUT A JOB ...... 3
CONTACTED WORK & INCOME’S NZ EMPLOYMENT SERVICE 4
TO LOOK FOR A JOB...............................4
CONTACTED FRIENDS OR RELATIVES FOR HELP IN FINDING 5
A JOB..................................................................5
CONTACTED CAREERS ADVISERS OR VOCATIONAL 6
GUIDANCE OFFICERS .................................6
TOOK STEPS TO SET UP YOUR OWN BUSINESS 7
OTHER METHODS (SPECIFY)..........................7
DON’T KNOW............................................98
REFUSED ................................................99

*NZEM11.3 If a job had been available, could you have started next week?

YES .................................................1
NO ................................................5
DON’T KNOW .........................8
REFUSED ..............................9

*EM12. How long has it been since the last time you worked?

________ NUMBER

CIRCLE UNIT OF TIME: DAYS .....1 WEEKS.....2 MONTHS.....3 YEARS.....4

(IF VOL) CURRENTLY WORK ..........997  GO TO *EM15
DON’T KNOW .............................998
REFUSED ..............................999
*EM13. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *EM8)

*EM8 EQUALS 10 ..........................................................1 GO TO *EM18
*EM8 EQUALS 4 ONLY .....................................................2 GO TO *EM15
*EM8 EQUALS ‘9’ .............................................................3 GO TO *EM15
ALL OTHERS ...................................................................4 GO TO *EM18

*EM15a. What kind of work do you normally do? That is, what is your job called? It would help me if you can tell me the field you work in, as well as your role there. For instance ‘Karitane Nurse’ or ‘Builders Labourer’.

________________________  OPEN ENDED RESPONSE

*EM15. Interviewer: Please code the respondents job?

________________________ PRECODED CATEGORY FROM LOOKUP TABLE

NEVER WORKED .................................................................................................97
DON’T KNOW .........................................................................................................98
REFUSED .................................................................................................................99

(NOTE: see lookup table for occupation codes which are based on NZ Standard Classification of Occupations’.)

*EM15_1. (INTERVIEWER QUERY) Did the respondent say their usual job was a manager of any kind, a dean or a chief executive officer?

Yes…………1
No…………5 GO TO EM16a
Don’t know..8 GO TO EM16a
Refused…..9 GO TO EM16a

*EM15_2. Does the organisation you work for have: one or two managers only, or 3 or more managers?

One or two managers only……2
3 or more managers.............3
Don’t know .........................8
Refused .............................9

*EM15_3. Does the organisation you work for have: 10 or less employess, or 11 or more employees?

10 or less employees...........2
11 or more employees.........3
Don’t know .........................8
Refused .............................9

*EM16a. What is the Industry type you work in? (IF NEEDED PROBE) What kind of place do you work for? What do they make/do? What kind of place is your business? What do you make/do?

________________________ OPEN ENDED RESPONSE

*EM16. Interviewer: Please code the industry the respondent works in? Select industry category that mostly matches!
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISHING</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MINING AND QUARRYING</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MANUFACTURING</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONSTRUCTION</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINANCE / BANKING / INSURANCE</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS SERVICES/ACTIVITIES</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENSE</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXTRA-TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND BODIES</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*EM17. About how many hours do you work for pay or profit in an average week? (Your best estimate is fine.)

IF NEC: Work for pay includes self-employment
IF NEC: Please tell me how many hours you work, if it is different from how many hours you are paid for.

INTERVIEWER: IF LESS THAN ONE HOUR PER WEEK, ENTER “97”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours Per Average Week</th>
<th>Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>98   GO TO *EM23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>99   GO TO *EM23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*EM18. Thinking about the last job you had (from which you retired), did you have an employer on that job or were you self-employed?

SELF-EMPLOYED             | 1 |
NOT SELF-EMPLOYED         | 2 |
DON’T KNOW                 | 8 |
REFUSED                    | 9 |
*EM19a. What kind of work did you used to do? That is, what was your job called? It would help me if you can tell me the field you worked in, as well as your role there. For instance ‘Karitane Nurse’ or ‘Builders Labourer’.

________________________  OPEN ENDED RESPONSE

*EM19. Interviewer: Please code the respondents job?

________________________ PRECODED CATEGORY FROM LOOKUP TABLE

NEVER WORKED ....................................................................................................97
DON’T KNOW ........................................................................................................98
REFUSED ..............................................................................................................99

(NOTE: see lookup table for occupation codes which are based on NZ Standard Classification of Occupations’.)

*EM19_1. (INTERVIEWER QUERY) Did the respondent say their last job was a manager of any kind, a dean or a chief executive officer?

Yes………1
No………5 GO TO EM20a
Don’t know……8 GO TO EM20a
Refused………9 GO TO EM20a

*EM19_2. Did the organisation you work for have: one or two managers only, or 3 or more managers?

One or two managers only……2
3 or more managers …………3
Don’t know …………………8
Refused ……………………9

*EM19_3. Did the organisation you work for have: 10 or less employees, or 11 or more employees?

10 or less employees……….…2
11 or more employees………..3
Don’t know …………………8
Refused ……………………9

*EM20a. What is the Industry type you work in? (IF NEEDED PROBE) What kind of place do you work for? What do they make/do? What kind of place is your business? What do you make/do?

________________________ OPEN ENDED RESPONSE

*EM20. Interviewer: Please code the industry the respondent works in? Select industry category that mostly matches!

AGRICULTURE, HUNTING AND FORESTRY ...................................................... 1
FISHING ..................................................................................................................... 2
MINING AND QUARRYING.................................................................................... 3
MANUFACTURING.................................................................................................. 4
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY ......................................................... 5
CONSTRUCTION ...................................................................................................... 6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES............ 7
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS ................................................................. 8
TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS ............................. 9
FINANCE / BANKING / INSURANCE ....................................................... 10
REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS SERVICES/ACTIVITIES ........ 11
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENSE ............................................. 12
EDUCATION .............................................................................................. 13
HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ................................................................. 14
OTHER COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES.... 15
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS WITH EMPLOYED PERSONS ......................... 16
EXTRA- TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATIONS AND BODIES ................. 17
DON’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 98
REFUSED ................................................................................................ 99

*EM21. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: (SEE *EM8)

    *EM8 EQUALS 5 OR 10......................................................... 1 GO TO *NZFN1
    ALL OTHERS.............................................................................. 2

*EM22. Do you have any problems with your physical or emotional health that would prevent you from working for pay if you wanted to?

    YES ................................................. 1
    NO................................................... 5 GO TO *EM23
    DON’T KNOW ......................... 8 GO TO *EM23
    REFUSED ................................. 9 GO TO *EM23
*EM22a. Is this a physical health problem, an emotional problem, or a combination of physical and emotional?

PHYSICAL ............................................................... 1
EMOTIONAL ........................................................... 2
COMBINATION ...................................................... 3
(IF VOL:) MATERNITY ........................................ 4
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................................. 5

DON’T KNOW ....................................................... 8
REFUSED ............................................................... 9

GO TO *NZFN1

*EM23. Are you limited in the kind or amount of work you can do because of any problems with your physical or emotional health?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 5
DON’T KNOW ................................................... 8
REFUSED ............................................................. 9

*EM23a. Is this a physical health problem, an emotional problem, or a combination of physical and emotional?

PHYSICAL ............................................................. 1
EMOTIONAL ......................................................... 2
COMBINATION ..................................................... 3
(IF VOL: MATERNITY) ........................................ 4
OTHER (SPECIFY) ................................................ 5

DON’T KNOW ....................................................... 8
REFUSED ............................................................... 9

FINANCES

*NZFN1 In the last 12 months, have you or your family held any of these cards: a community services card, a prescription subsidy card or a high use health card?

CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

COMMUNITY SERVICES CARD ......................................................... 1
PRESCRIPTION SUBSIDY CARD .................................................... 2
HIGH USE HEALTH CARD ......................................................... 3
NONE OF THE ABOVE ......................................................... 4

DON’T KNOW ............................................................. 8
REFUSED ............................................................... 9
*NZFN2  In the past 12 months have you received any of these types of income support?

REFER TO RESPONSE BOOKLET PAGE K. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

NEW ZEALAND SUPERANNUATION…………………………………………………….. 1
FAMILY SUPPORT……………………………………………………………………...  2
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT………………………………………………………….  3
DOMESTIC PURPOSES BENEFIT……………………………………………………... 4
SICKNESS OR INVALID BENEFIT…………………………………………………… . 5
STUDENT ALLOWANCE………………………………………………………………... 6
OTHER GOVERNMENT BENEFITS (DISABILITY ALLOWANCE,
WAR PENSION, ETC)…………………………………………………………………… 7
NONE OF THE ABOVE………………………………………………………………….. 8
DON’T KNOW…………… ……………………………………………………………… 98
REFUSED 99

*NZFN3  What would be the total income that you yourself
got from all sources, before tax or anything was
taken out of it, in the last 12 months?

REFER TO SHOWCARD PAGE 42

| A. | $0 (None) | M. | $10,000 - $10,999 | Y. | $30,000 - $34,999 |
| B. | $1 - $999 | N. | $11,000 - $11,999 | Z. | $35,000 - $39,999 |
| C. | $1,000 - $1,999 | O. | $12,000 - $12,999 | AA. | $40,000 - $44,999 |
| D. | $2,000 - $2,999 | P. | $13,000 - $13,999 | BB. | $45,000 - $49,999 |
| E. | $3,000 - $3,999 | Q. | $14,000 - $14,999 | CC. | $50,000 - $74,999 |
| F. | $4,000 - $4,999 | R. | $15,000 - $15,999 | DD. | $75,000 - $99,999 |
| G. | $5,000 - $5,999 | S. | $16,000 - $16,999 | EE. | $100,000 - $149,000 |
| H. | $6,000 - $6,999 | T. | $17,000 - $17,999 | FF. | $150,000 - $199,999 |
| I. | $7,000 - $7,999 | U. | $18,000 - $18,999 | GG. | $200,000 - $299,999 |
| J. | $8,000 - $8,999 | V. | $19,000 - $19,999 | HH. | $300,000 - $499,999 |
| K. | $9,000 - $9,999 | W. | $20,000 - $24,999 | II. | $500,000 - $999,999 |
| L. | $10,000 or more | X. | $25,000 - $29,999 | JJ. | $1,000,000 or more |

*NZFN4  What would be your total family household income, from all sources, before tax or anything was
taken out of it, in the last 12 months?

REFER TO SHOWCARD PAGE 42

| A. | Less than $0 (Loss) | M. | $10,000 - $10,999 | Y. | $30,000 - $34,999 |
| B. | $0 (None) | N. | $11,000 - $11,999 | Z. | $35,000 - $39,999 |
| C. | $1 - $999 | O. | $12,000 - $12,999 | AA. | $40,000 - $44,999 |
| D. | $1,000 - $1,999 | P. | $13,000 - $13,999 | BB. | $45,000 - $49,999 |
| E. | $2,000 - $2,999 | Q. | $14,000 - $14,999 | CC. | $50,000 - $74,999 |
| F. | $3,000 - $3,999 | R. | $15,000 - $15,999 | DD. | $75,000 - $99,999 |
| G. | $4,000 - $4,999 | S. | $16,000 - $16,999 | EE. | $100,000 - $149,000 |
| H. | $5,000 - $5,999 | T. | $17,000 - $17,999 | FF. | $150,000 - $199,999 |
| I. | $6,000 - $6,999 | U. | $18,000 - $18,999 | GG. | $200,000 - $299,999 |
| J. | $7,000 - $7,999 | V. | $19,000 - $19,999 | HH. | $300,000 - $499,999 |
| K. | $8,000 - $8,999 | W. | $20,000 - $24,999 | II. | $500,000 - $999,999 |
| L. | $9,000 - $9,999 | X. | $25,000 - $29,999 | JJ. | $1,000,000 or more |
*FN12. This next question asks you to look at your assets and your debts and to balance them up. Suppose you (and
your spouse or partner) cashed in all your cheque and savings accounts, shares and bonds, real estate, sold
your home, your vehicles, and all of your valuable possessions. Then suppose you put that money toward
paying off all your mortgage and all your other loans including student loans, debts, and credit cards. Would
you have any money left over after paying your debts or would you still owe money? (Your best estimate is
fine.)

WOULD HAVE MONEY LEFT OVER.............................. 1
WOULD STILL OWE MONEY ............................... 2
DEBTS WOULD JUST ABOUT EQUAL ASSETS ........3 GO TO *NZFN5
DON'T KNOW .................................................. 8 GO TO *NZFN5
REFUSED ................................................................ 9 GO TO *NZFN5

*FN13. How much? (Your best estimate is fine) REFER TO SHOWCARD PAGE 42

INSERT APPROPRIATE LETTER

*NZFN5 Do you, or anyone who lives here, own this dwelling
(even if it is with a mortgage, or only partly owned)?

YES.............................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 5
DON'T KNOW .................................................. 8
REFUSED .................................................................. 9

*NZHH1. The following questions ask about your living arrangements. Which of these people live in the same
household as you? REFER TO SHOWCARD 61

MY LEGAL HUSBAND OR WIFE................................. 1
MY PARTNER OR DE FACTO, BOYFRIEND OR GIRLFRIEND 2
MY SON(S) AND/OR DAUGHTER(S), OR PARTNER'S SON(S)/DAUGHTER(S) 3
MY MOTHER AND/OR FATHER, OR PARENT'S SPOUSE OR PARTNER 4
MY SISTER(S) AND/OR BROTHER(S) ....................... 5
MY FLATMATES....................................................... 6
COUSINS BY MARRIAGE OR BLOOD...................... 7
BOARDERS.......................................................... 8
OTHER (specify) .................................................... 9

NONE OF THE ABOVE, LIVE ALONE......................... 10
DON'T KNOW...................................................... 98
REFUSED ................................................................ 99

*NZHH2 How many children under 16 normally live in this house?
_____

*DA37. (RB, PG N). (Look at page N in your booklet.) Think of this ladder as
representing where people stand in New Zealand.

At the top of the ladder are the people who are the best off –
those who have the most money, the most education and the
most respected jobs. At the bottom are the people who are the
worst off – who have the least money, least education, and the
least respected jobs or no job. The higher up you are on the
ladder, the closer you are to the people at the very top; the
lower you are, the closer you are to the people at the very bottom.

Please place a large “X” on the rung where you think you stand at this time in your life, relative to other people in the (COUNTRY OF INTERVIEW)

What is the number to the right of the rung where you placed the “X”?

_________ NUMBER

DON’T KNOW .................998
REFUSED .....................999

*DA38. (RB, PG N). (Look at the bottom of page N in your booklet.) Think of this ladder as representing where people stand in their communities.

People define community in different ways; please define it in whatever way is most meaningful for you. At the top of the ladder are the people who have the highest standing in their community. At the bottom are the people who have the lowest standing in their community.

Please place a large “X” on the rung where you think you stand at this time in your life, relative to other people in your community.

What is the number to the right of the rung where you placed the “X”?

_________ NUMBER

DON’T KNOW .................998
REFUSED .....................999

*MR16. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (SEE *SC3, *SC3a)

*SC3 EQUALS ‘1’ ..............................................1
*SC3 EQUALS ‘2’ ..............................................2
*SC3 EQUALS ‘3’ ..............................................3
*SC3 EQUALS ‘4’ ..............................................4
SC3a EQUALS ‘1’.................................5 GO TO *CN1
ALL OTHERS.................................6 GO TO *CN1

*MR16a. How many times have you been married?

_________ NUMBER

DON’T KNOW .............98
REFUSED ....................99
*MR17. INTERVIEW CHECKPOINT (SEE *MR16a)

*MR16a EQUALS ‘1’ ................................................................. 1 GO TO *MR19
ALL OTHERS ........................................................................ 2

*MR18. How many of your marriages ended in divorce or annulment?

___________ NUMBER

DON’T KNOW ............... 8
REFUSED .......................... 9

*MR19. How old were you when you got married (for the first time)?

___________ YEARS OLD

DON’T KNOW ...................... 8
REFUSED ........................... 9

*MR20. How long did you go out with your (first) spouse before you got married?

___________ NUMBER

CIRCLE UNIT
OF TIME:       DAYS .... 1       WEEKS .... 2       MONTHS .... 3       YEARS .... 4

DON’T KNOW ..................... 998
REFUSED ........................... 999

______________________________________________________________________________________

CHILDREN

*CN1. The next questions are about children. How many living biological children do you have, not counting stepchildren, adopted children, or foster children?

___________ BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN GO TO *CN1a

NONE .................. 0 GO TO *CN2
DON’T KNOW .......... 998 GO TO *CN2
REFUSED .............. 999 GO TO *CN2

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GO TO *CN2 AS SOON AS ALL CHILDREN REPORTED IN *CN1 ARE ACCOUNTED FOR OR AS SOON AS VOLUNTEERS THAT ALL BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN ARE 18 OR OLDER.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RECORD NUMBER</th>
<th>NONE (0)</th>
<th>DK (98)</th>
<th>RF (99)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*CN1a. (Is this child/ How many of these children are) under age five?</td>
<td>CHILD(REN)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*CN1b. (Is this child/ How many of these children are) between the ages of five and twelve?</td>
<td>CHILD(REN)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHILD(REN)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>----</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*CN1c. (Is this child/ How many of these children are) between the ages of thirteen and seventeen?
*CN2. How many living non-biological children do you have, including step children, adopted children, and others you helped to raise for at least five years?

_________ CHILDREN   GO TO *CN2a

NONE .................................00   GO TO *CN11.1
DON'T KNOW ......................98   GO TO *CN11.1
REFUSED ..........................99   GO TO *CN11.1

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: GO TO *CN3 AS SOON AS ALL CHILDREN REPORTED IN *CN2 ARE ACCOUNTED FOR OR AS SOON AS VOLUNTEERS THAT ALL CHILDREN REPORTED IN *CN2 ARE 18 OR OLDER.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RECORD NUMBER</th>
<th>NONE (0)</th>
<th>DK (98)</th>
<th>RF (99)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*CN2a. (Is this child/ How many of these children are) under age five?</td>
<td>CHILD(REN)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*CN2b. (Is this child/ How many of these children are) between the ages of five and twelve?</td>
<td>CHILD(REN)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*CN2c. (Is this child/ How many of these children are) between the ages of thirteen and seventeen?</td>
<td>CHILD(REN)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*CN11.2 - *CN 11.3

A. Heterosexual  –  Primarily attracted to members of the opposite sex
B. Homosexual  –  Primarily attracted to members of your own sex
C. Bisexual  –  Attracted to both men and women
D. Something else
E. Not sure

*CN11.2. (Showcard 43) Could you read the question on showcard 43 and then tell me the letter corresponding to your answer? NOTE: Showcard 43 changed to include words: ‘or straight’ for answer A, ‘or gay’ for answer B.

A.....................................................1
B ..................................................2
C .....................................................3
D.....................................................4
E/DON’T KNOW.........................8REFUSED 9

GO TO *NZCN13
NOTE: Showcard 43 used for CN11.2 changed to include words: ‘or straight’ for answer A, ‘or gay’ for answer B.

*NZCN13 Have you ever had any kind of sexual experience with a partner of the same sex?

YES .................................................1
NO...................................................5
DON’T KNOW...............................8
REFUSED........................................9

*NZCN14 Have you ever had a sexual relationship with a partner of the same sex?

YES .................................................1
NO...................................................5
DON’T KNOW...............................8
REFUSED........................................9

*CH8. Who was the male father-figure that you lived with for most of the time until you were 16?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS “FATHER”, PROBE: Was that your biological father, step-father, adoptive father, or someone else?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS IT CHANGED, PROBE: Who was the male that you lived with for most of the time before you turned seventeen?

BIOLOGICAL FATHER.......................................................... 1
ADOPTIVE FATHER .............................................................. 2
STEP FATHER (SPouse/ PARTNER OF MOTHER)........... 3
OTHER MALE (SPECIFY)...................................................... 4

_________________________________________________

NO MALE IN HOUSEHOLD .................................................. 5  GO TO *CH13
DON’T KNOW................................................................. 8  GO TO *CH13
REFUSED................................................................. 9  GO TO *CH13

*NZRCH8a Which level of education did he reach: primary, secondary, tertiary? Tertiary includes all post-secondary education.

PRIMARY ....................... 1
SECONDARY .................... 2
TERTIARY ..................... 3
DON’T KNOW............... 8
REFUSED .................... 9

*CH13. Who was the female mother-figure that you lived with for most of the time until you were 16?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS “MOTHER”, PROBE: Was that your biological mother, step-mother, adoptive mother, or something else?

INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS “IT CHANGED”, PROBE: Who brought you up you for most of the time before you turned seventeen?
BIOLOGICAL MOTHER.................................................................1
ADOPTIVE MOTHER.............................................................2
STEP MOTHER (SPOUSE/ PARTNER OF FATHER).......................3
OTHER FEMALE (SPECIFY)......................................................4

NO FEMALE IN HOUSEHOLD..................................................5  GO TO *NZD3
DON'T KNOW.........................................................................8  GO TO *NZD3
REFUSED...............................................................................9  GO TO *NZD3

*NZRCH13a Which level of education did she reach: primary, secondary, tertiary? Tertiary includes all post-secondary education.

    PRIMARY ...................... 1
    SECONDARY .................. 2
    TERTIARY ................... 3
    DON'T KNOW...............  8
    REFUSED.....................  9

*NZD3 Are you attending or studying for 20 hours or more a week at school or any other place?

    IF NECESSARY: If it is your holidays now, tell me what you usually do.

    YES...............................  1
    NO.................................  5
    DON'T KNOW ..................  8
    REFUSED......................  9

*NZRDE20.1 (Showcard 44) What is your highest secondary school qualification?

    NONE............................  1
    NZ SCHOOL CERTIFICATE IN ONE OR MORE SUBJECTS, OR NATIONAL CERTIFICATE LEVEL 1  2
    NZ SIXTH FORM CERTIFICATE IN ONE OR MORE SUBJECTS, OR NATIONAL CERTIFICATE LEVEL 2  3
    NZ UNIVERSITY ENTRANCE BEFORE 1986 IN ONE OR MORE SUBJECTS  4
    NZ HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE, OR HIGHER LEAVING CERTIFICATE  5
    UNIVERSITY ENTRANCE QUALIFICATION FROM NZ UNIVERSITY BURSARY  6
    NZ A OR B BURSARY, SCHOLARSHIP, OR NATIONAL CERTIFICATE LEVEL 3  7
    OTHER NZ SECONDARY SCHOOL QUALIFICATION. (PLEASE SPECIFY)  8
    OVERSEAS SECONDARY SCHOOL QUALIFICATION ....................  9
    DON'T KNOW...........................  98
    REFUSED.............................  99

*NZRDE20.2 (Showcard 45) Apart from secondary school qualifications, do you have another qualification? Don’t count incomplete qualifications or qualifications that take less than 3 months of full-time study to get.

    IF RESPONDENT SAYS ’YES’ THEN SAY ’Please name it’ AND RECORD THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATION (E.G. BSC, PHD, ETC.)

    BACHELORS DEGREE, E.G. BA, BSC, LLB......................  1
    BACHELORS DEGREE WITH HONOURS..........................  2
MASTERS DEGREE, E.G. MA, MSC 3  
PHD 4  
DIPLOMA (NOT POST GRADUATE) 5  
DIPLOMA - POST GRADUATE 6  
TRADE OR TECHNICAL CERTIFICATE WHICH TOOK MORE THAN 3 MONTHS FULL TIME STUDY 7  
PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS LIKE ACA, TEACHERS, NURSES 8  
OTHER (SPECIFY) 9  

NO QUALIFICATION BEYOND SECONDARY SCHOOL 10  
DON'T KNOW 98  
REFUSED 99  

*NZRDE20.3 INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

NZRDE20.1 EQUALS 1 AND NZRDE20.2 EQUALS 10 1  
ALL OTHERS 2  GO TO *DE4  

*NZRDE20.4 How old were you at the end of your last complete year at school?  

_________________ YEARS OLD  
DON'T KNOW 98  
REFUSED 99  

*DE4.1 In what country were you born?  

NEW ZEALAND..........1 GO TO *NZD20  
OTHER (SPECIFY:).........2  
DON'T KNOW ...............8 GO TO *NZD20  
REFUSED ...................9 GO TO *NZD20  

*DE4. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION. Please use the lookup table to obtain the country code for the person's country of birth.  

_____________________ COUNTRY CODE  

*DE4a. How old were you when you first came to live in this country?  

__________ YEARS OLD  
DON'T KNOW ............998  
REFUSED ..................999
### North and Central America
1. BELIZE
2. CANADA
3. COSTA RICA
4. EL SALVADOR
5. GUATAMALA
6. HONDURAS
7. MEXICO
8. NICARAGUA
9. PANAMA
10. UNITED STATES

### South America
11. ARGENTINA
12. BOLIVIA
13. BRAZIL
14. CHILE
15. COLOMBIA
16. ECUADOR
17. FALKLAND ISLAND
18. GUYANA
19. PARAGUAY
20. PERU
21. SURINAME
22. URUGUAY
23. VENEZUELA

### Africa
24. ALGERIA
25. ANGOLA
26. BENIN
27. BOTSWANA
28. BURKINA FASO
29. CAMEROON
30. CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
31. CHAD
32. CONGO
33. COMOROS
34. DJIBOUTI
35. IVORY COAST
36. EGYPT
37. EQUATORIAL GUINEA
38. ERITREA
39. ETHIOPIA
40. GABON
41. GHANA
42. GUINEA
43. GUINEA BISSAN
44. KENYA
45. LESOTHO
46. LIBERIA
47. LIBYA
48. MADAGASCAR
49. GAMBIA
50. MALI
51. MAURITANIA
52. MOROCCO
53. MOZAMBIQUE
54. NAMIBIA
55. NIGER
56. NIGERIA
57. REP. OF THE CONGO
58. RUANDA
59. RWANDA
60. SENEGAL
61. SIERRA LEONE
62. SOMALIA
63. SOUTH AFRICA
64. SUDAN
65. SWAZILAND
66. TANZANIA
67. TOGO
68. TUNISIA
69. UGANDA
70. WESTERN SAHARA
71. ZAMBIA
72. ZIMBABWE
73. MALAWI
74. SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE
75. WALLIS AND FUTUNA

### Europe
76. ALBANIA
77. AUSTRIA
78. BELGIUM
79. BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA
80. BULGARIA
81. CROATIA
82. CYPRUS
83. CZECH REPUBLIC
84. DENMARK
85. ESTONIA
86. ENGLAND
87. FINLAND
88. FRANCE
89. GERMANY
90. GIBRALTAR
91. GREECE
92. GREENLAND
93. HUNGARY
94. ICELAND
95. IRELAND
96. ITALY
97. LATVIA
98. LITHUANIA
99. LUXEMBOURG
100. MONACO
101. MACEDONIA
102. NETHERLANDS
103. NEW CALEDONIA
104. NORWAY
105. POLAND
106. PORTUGAL
107. ROMANIA
108. SERBIA
109. SCOTLAND
110. SLOVAKIA
111. SLOVENIA
112. SPAIN
113. SWEDEN
114. SWITZERLAND
115. TURKEY
116. MONTENEGRO
117. MALTA
118. ISLE OF MAN
119. ANDORRA
120. FAROE ISLAND
121. LIECHTENSTEIN

### Asia
122. AFGHANISTAN
123. BANGLADESH
124. BHUTAN
125. BRUNEI
126. BURMA/MYANMAI
127. CAMBODIA
128. CHINA
129. FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA
130. GUAM
131. HONG KONG
132. INDIA
133. INDONESIA
134. JAPAN
135. LAOS
136. MALAYSIA
137. MONGOLIA
138. NEPAL
139. NORTH KOREA
140. PAKISTAN
141. PHILIPPINES
142. SINGAPORE
143. SOUTH KOREA
144. SRI LANKA
145. TAIWAN
146. THAILAND
147. VIETNAM

### Commonwealth of Independent States (RUSSIA)
148. ARMENIA
149. AZERBAIJAN
150. BELARUS
151. GEORGIA
152. KAZAKHSTAN
153. KYRGYZSTAN
154. MOLDOVA
155. RUSSIA
156. TAJIKISTAN
157. TURKMENISTAN
158. UKRAINE
159. UZBEKISTAN

### Middle East
160. GAZA STRIP
161. IRAN
162. IRAQ
163. ISRAEL
164. JORDAN
165. KUWAIT
166. LEBANON

---

303
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Country</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>167</td>
<td>OMAN</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>TOKELAU</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>168</td>
<td>QATAR</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>OTHER POLYNESIAN ISLANDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169</td>
<td>SAUDI ARABIA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>170</td>
<td>SYRIA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171</td>
<td>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172</td>
<td>WEST BANK</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173</td>
<td>YEMAN</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174</td>
<td>BAHRAIN</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175</td>
<td>ANGUILLA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>176</td>
<td>ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>177</td>
<td>ARUBA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>178</td>
<td>BARBADOS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>179</td>
<td>CAYMAN ISLANDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>180</td>
<td>CUBA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>181</td>
<td>DOMINICA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>182</td>
<td>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>183</td>
<td>GRENADA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>184</td>
<td>HAITI</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>185</td>
<td>JAMAICA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>MARIE GALANTE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187</td>
<td>MARTINQUE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>188</td>
<td>MONSERRAT</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>189</td>
<td>NETHERLAND ANTILLES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>190</td>
<td>PUERTO RICO</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>191</td>
<td>ST. BARTHELEMY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>192</td>
<td>ST. KITTS AND NEVIS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>193</td>
<td>ST. LUCIA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>194</td>
<td>ST. MARTIN</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195</td>
<td>ST. VICENT AND THE GRENADINES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>196</td>
<td>THE BAHAMAS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>197</td>
<td>TRINIDAD</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>198</td>
<td>VIRGIN ISLANDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(BRITISH)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>199</td>
<td>VIRGIN ISLANDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(U.S.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>AMERICAN SAMOA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201</td>
<td>AUSTRALIA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>202</td>
<td>CAPE VERDE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>203</td>
<td>COOK ISLAND</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>204</td>
<td>FIJI</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>205</td>
<td>FRENCH POLYNESIA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>206</td>
<td>JERSEY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>207</td>
<td>KIRIBATI</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>208</td>
<td>MALDIVES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>209</td>
<td>MARSHALL ISLANDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>210</td>
<td>MAYOTTE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>211</td>
<td>MICRONESIA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212</td>
<td>NEW CALEDONIA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213</td>
<td>NEW ZEALAND</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>214</td>
<td>PALAU</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>215</td>
<td>PAUPA NEW GUINEA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>216</td>
<td>WESTERN SAMOA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>217</td>
<td>SAN MARINO</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>218</td>
<td>SEYCHELLES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>219</td>
<td>SOLOMON ISLANDS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220</td>
<td>TONGA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>221</td>
<td>TUVALU</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>222</td>
<td>VANUATU</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>225</td>
<td>NIUE</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**NZD20** Looking at showcard 46 in which languages could you have a conversation about everyday things?

**SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGLISH</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MĀORI</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAMOAN</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEW ZEALAND SIGN LANGUAGE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRENCH</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CANTONESE</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAMOAN</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEW ZEALAND SIGN LANGUAGE</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRENCH</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERMAN</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DUTCH</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TONGAN</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAPANESE</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MANDARIN</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINDI</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KOREAN</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPANISH</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COOK ISLAND MAORI</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUVALU</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOKELAUAN</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIUEAN</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIJIAN</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KIRIBATI</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

__________________________________

**CONTINUE WITH ADDITIONAL DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS FOR MĀORI**

GO TO **NZMD1**