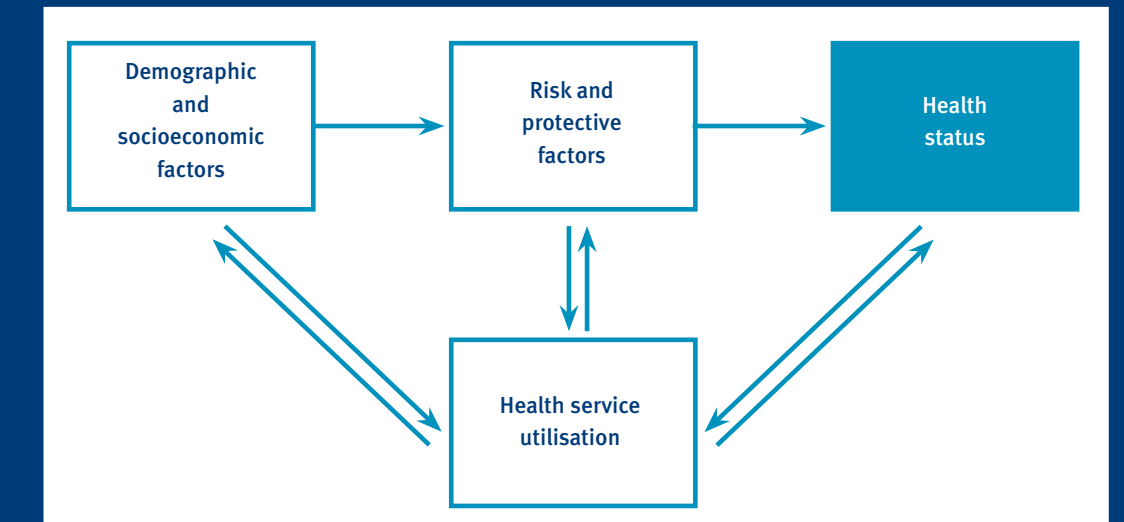


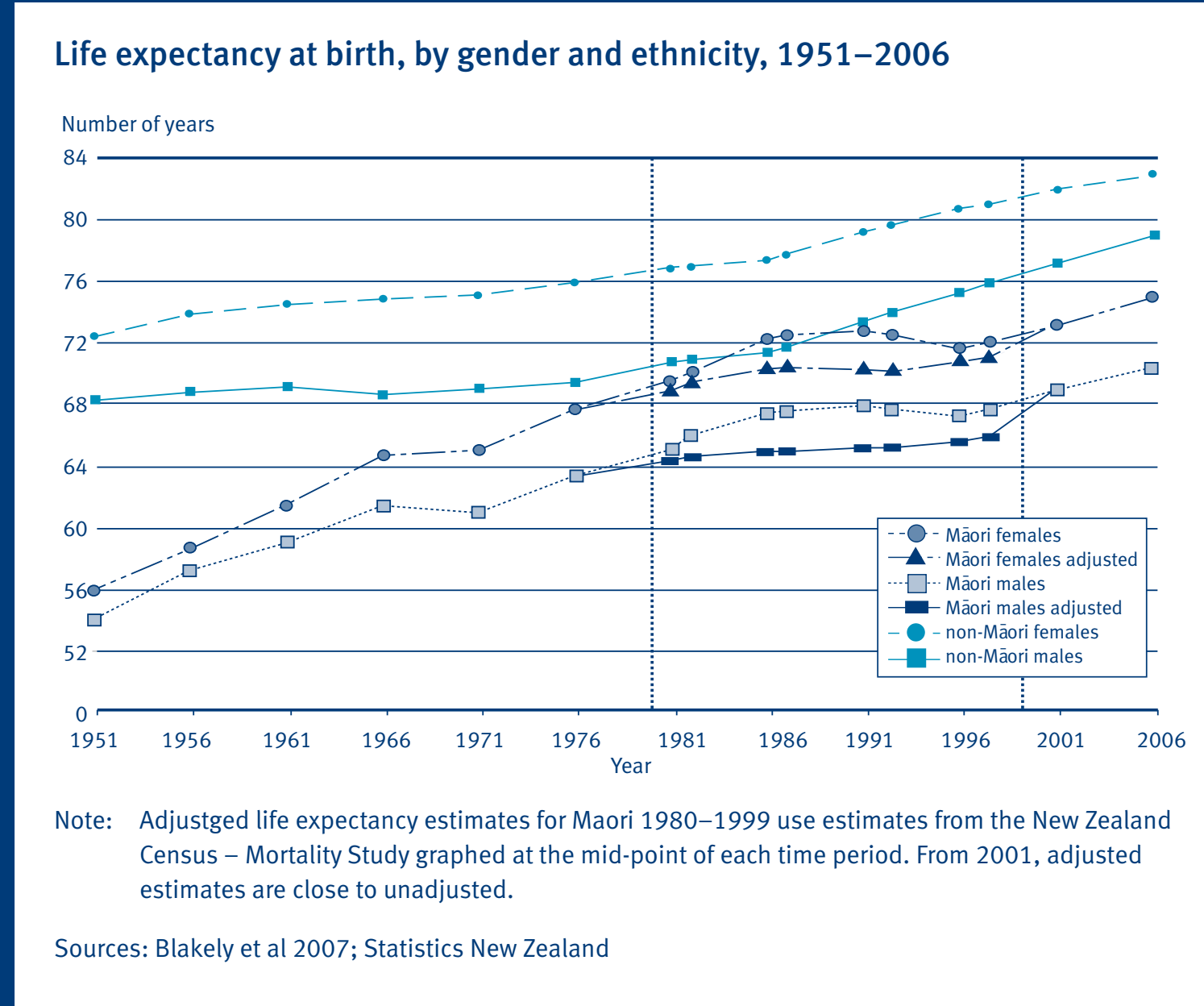
Tatau Kahukura 2010 2nd Edition

Health Status



What is our life expectancy?

- Overall, in 2006, Māori life expectancy at birth was at least eight years less than that for non-Māori for both genders
- Māori life expectancy rapidly increased up until the late 1970s or early 1980s, after which Māori life expectancy was (mostly) static while non-Māori life expectancy continued to increase
- Since the late 1990s, Māori life expectancy has been increasing at about the same rate as non-Māori, or even slightly faster



What do ischaemic heart disease indicators show?

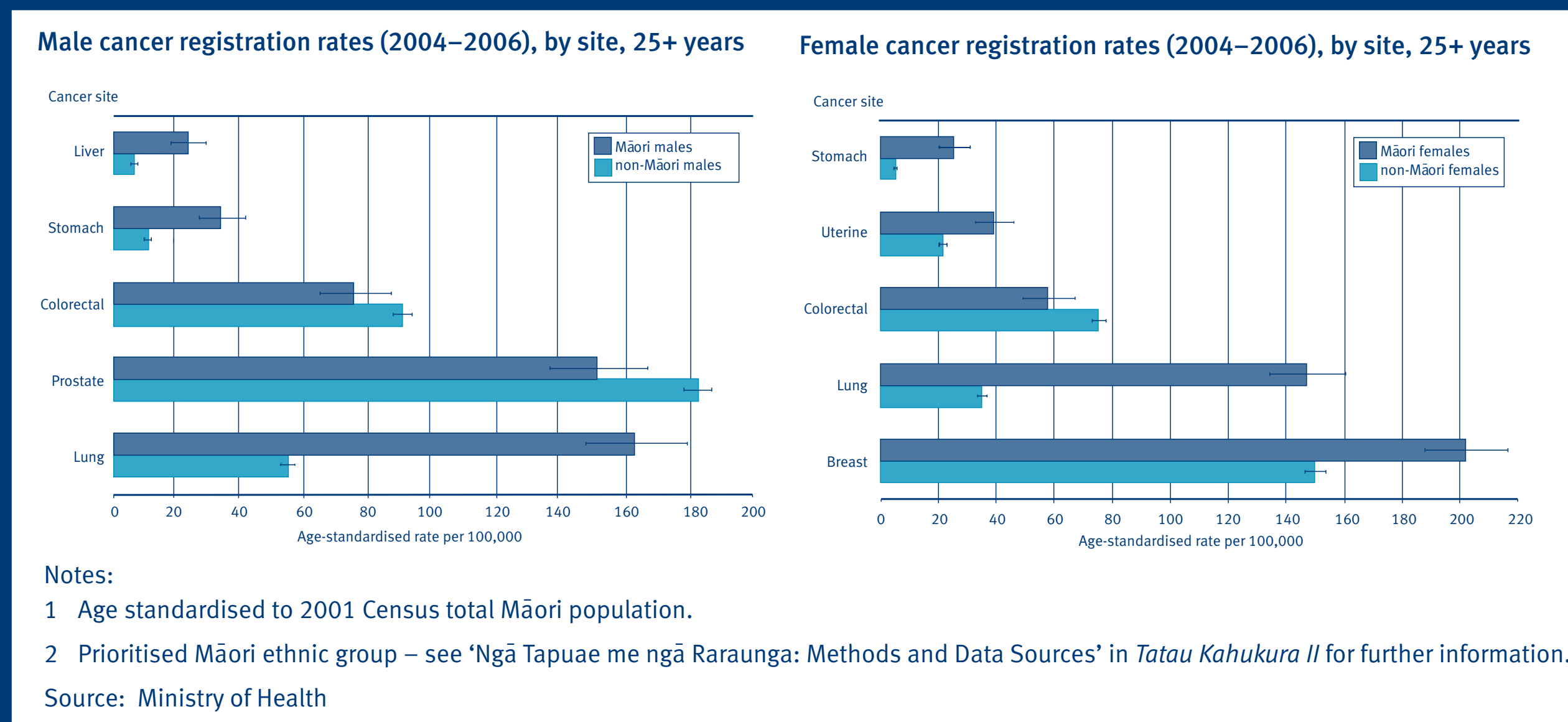
Indicator	Māori			non-Māori		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Ischaemic heart disease mortality, 35+ years, 2004–06, rate per 100,000 ^{1,2}	337.2 (316.1–359.3)	151.9 (139.3–165.3)	238.3 (226.3–250.7)	135.3 (132.4–138.1)	59.6 (58.2–60.9)	95.1 (93.6–96.5)
Ischaemic heart disease hospitalisation, 35+ years, 2006–08, rate per 100,000 ^{1,3}	1583.0 (1504.9–1665.1)	1203.3 (1136.3–1274.2)	1392.6 (1340.5–1446.8)	1306.1 (1287.2–1325.2)	586.1 (573.5–599.1)	928.5 (917.3–939.9)
All re-vascularisation (CABG ⁴ and angioplasty) heart disease procedures, 35+ years, 2006–08 rate per 100,000 ^{1,3}	261.4 (234.0–292.0)	125.9 (107.6–147.2)	189.9 (173.4–207.9)	278.4 (269.7–287.3)	81.4 (76.6–86.4)	176.5 (171.6–181.5)

Notes:
 1. Age standardised to 2001 Census total Māori population.
 2. Prioritised Māori ethnic group – see 'Ngā Tapuae me ngā Raraunga: Methods and Data Sources' *Tatau Kahukura II* for further information.
 3. Ethnicity adjusted rate – see 'Ngā Tapuae me ngā Raraunga: Methods and Data Sources' for further information.
 4. Coronary artery bypass graft.

Source: Ministry of Health

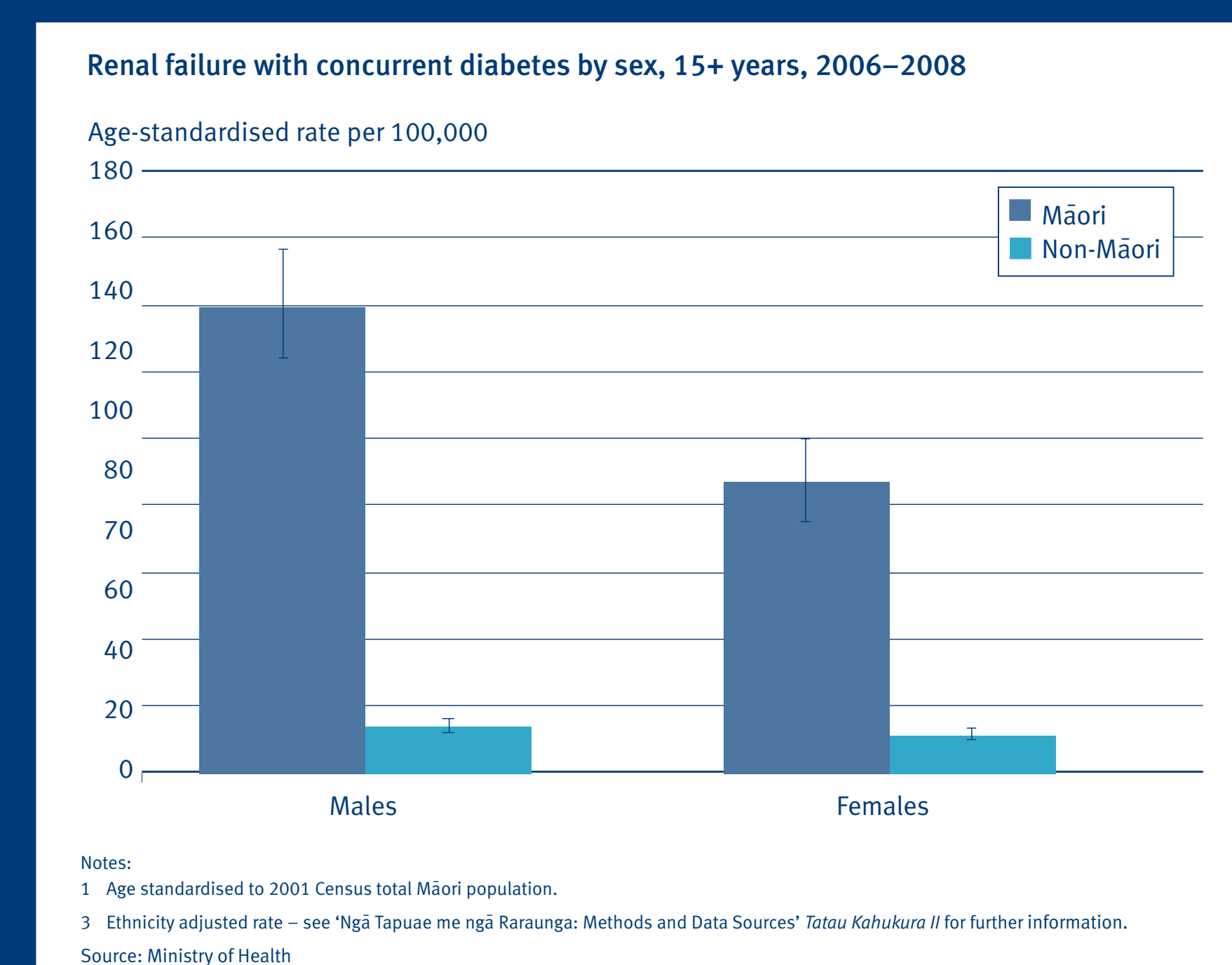
- Among Māori, the ischaemic heart disease mortality rate was two-and-a-half times the non-Māori rate, and Māori were one-and-a-half times more likely to be hospitalised for ischaemic heart disease than non-Māori
- It appears that relative to need (assessed by mortality and hospitalisation for ischaemic heart disease), there is a difference in access to interventions for ischaemic heart disease for Māori compared to non-Māori

What are the rates of cancer for males and females?



- Prostate cancer registration was significantly lower for Māori males than for non-Māori
- However, Māori males had a prostate cancer mortality rate almost twice that of non-Māori males
- The rate of stomach cancer registration was almost three times higher for Māori males than that for non-Māori males
- Māori females had a breast cancer registration rate 1.3 times that of non-Māori
- Māori females had a cervical cancer registration rate twice that of non-Māori females
- Māori females had a lung cancer registration rate four times that of non-Māori females

What are some of the indicators of diabetes complication?



- Population rates of renal failure with concurrent diabetes (aged 15+) were over eight-and-a-half times higher in Māori compared with non-Māori
- Because the self-reported prevalence of diabetes is similar for Māori and non-Māori, the significantly higher rate of renal failure with concurrent diabetes would suggest that, among people with diabetes, Māori may be up to 8.8 times more likely than non-Māori to go on to develop renal failure (one of the complications of diabetes)

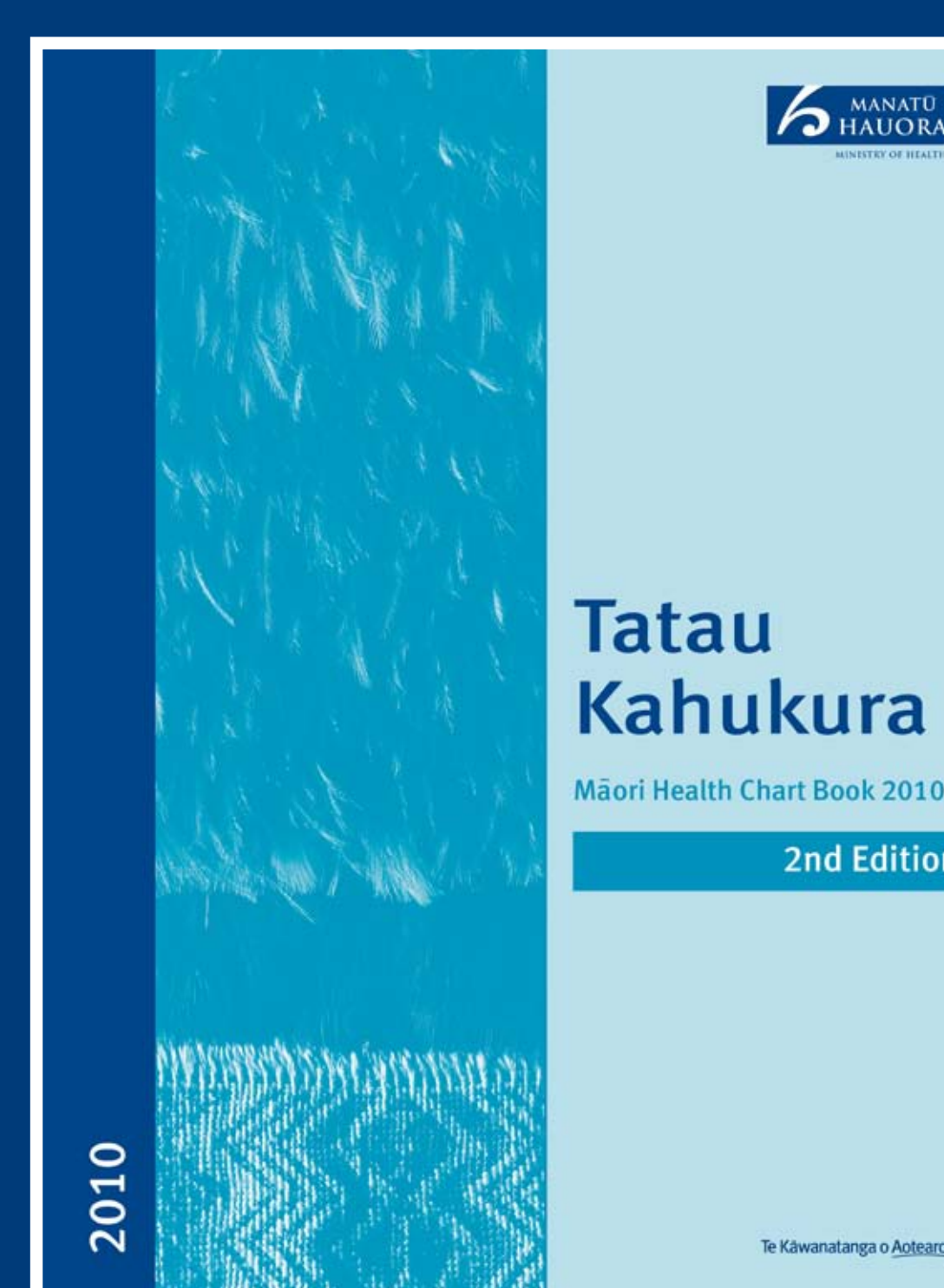
What are the major causes of death?

	Males	Females
Māori	Ischaemic heart disease	Ischaemic heart disease
	Lung cancer	Lung cancer
	Diabetes	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
	Suicide	Cerebrovascular disease
	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease = Other forms of heart disease	Diabetes
non-Māori	Ischaemic heart disease	Ischaemic heart disease
	Suicide	Breast cancer
	Lung cancer	Cerebrovascular disease
	Cerebrovascular disease	Lung cancer
	Colorectal cancer	Colorectal cancer

Notes:
 1. Prioritised Māori ethnic group – see 'Ngā Tapuae me ngā Raraunga: Methods and Data Sources' *Tatau Kahukura II* for further information.
 2. Age standardised to 2001 Census total Māori population.

Source: Ministry of Health

Where can I find out more?



Order your copy of *Tatau Kahukura: Māori Health Chart Book 2010 2nd Edition*

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